## Year 3 History Knowledge Organiser Autumn 1

## Richard III



<u>Knowledge</u>			
Historical Significance	<ul> <li>Who was Richard III?</li> <li>Richard III was a British Monarch who rules from 6<sup>th</sup> July 1483 until his death at the Battle of Bosworth on 22<sup>nd</sup> August 1485</li> <li>He was only king for 2 years</li> </ul>	monarchy	
Chronology	<ul> <li>What were the events leading up to the Battle of Bosworth?</li> <li>The Battle of Bosworth was an important battle during the Wars of the Roses, the civil war between the Houses of Lancaster and York.</li> <li>Both houses wanted to control the throne of England.</li> </ul>	Mar.	
Change and Continuity	<ul> <li>What did the Battle of Bosworth mean for Britain?</li> <li>Richard III became the last Plantagenet King of England.</li> <li>It was the beginning of the Tudor era.</li> </ul>	manarchy	
Historical Interpretation	<ul> <li>How was King Richard rediscovered?</li> <li>Historians knew that Richard was buried at the Friary Church at the time of his death and had an idea as to where the location was buried in Leicester-underneath the car park.</li> <li>Archaeologists and researchers discovered his skeleton in 2012 under a parking lot in Leicester, which used to be the site of Leicester Cathedral.</li> </ul>		
Historical Interpretation	<ul> <li>What happened when Richard III's remains were found?</li> <li>After excavation, the bones were carefully cleaned with water and soft brushes.</li> <li>They believed it to be King Richard III because of the curved spine. The remains had lots of battle wounds, as well as other methods of identifying.</li> </ul>		
Historical Significance	<ul> <li>How was his discovery significant to Leicester?</li> <li>He was the last English king to be killed in battle and his grave had been lost for over 500 years.</li> <li>It is very uncommon for a king to be been unearthed, so this gave Leicester great publicity to tourists.</li> </ul>		

Key Vocabulary			
Monarch	A ruler such as a king, queen or emperor		
Church	A building used for public Christian worship		
Religion	A set of beliefs		
Battlefield	A place where a fight between two armed people or forces during a war		
Defeat	To win a victory over someone in a battle		
Discover	To find unexpectedly or during a search		



